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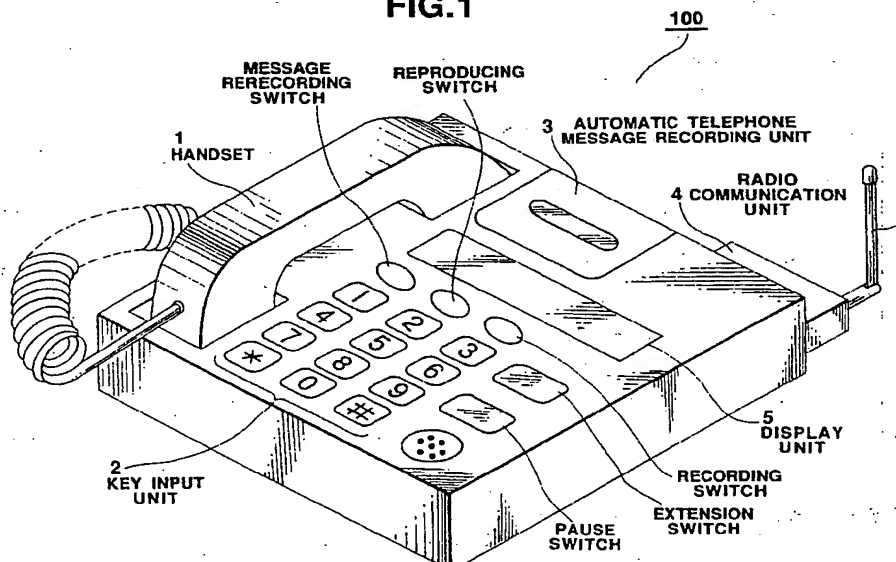
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(54) **Cordless telephone system for radio communication even in an outdoor area.**

(57) In a cordless telephone system, a radio communication unit (4) is detachably provided with a base unit (100) of this cordless telephone system. While the radio communication unit (4) is electrically and physically separated from the telephone base unit (100), and brought out from a home or a firm, a radio

communication is established between the radio communication unit (100) and a telephone mobile unit, but also between the telephone mobile unit and a telephone subscriber via the base unit (100). Thus, an outdoor type telephone mobile unit is available in the cordless telephone system.

FIG.1



The present invention generally relates to a cordless telephone system. More specifically, the present invention is directed to a cordless telephone system equipped with a detachable radio unit capable of achieving an outdoor telephone communication.

Recently, a so-called "cordless telephone system" (namely, a wireless communication is available between a base unit (telephone receiver unit) and a remote mobile unit (cordless telephone handset) in a telephone set) has been widely utilized. That is, a base unit connected to a public telephone network has one or plural mobile units, and a radio telephone communication is available from this mobile unit via the base unit to an arbitrary telephone subscriber.

In this cordless telephone system, wireless (radio) communications are available between one mobile unit and the base unit, and also between one mobile unit and the other mobile unit. However, since such a radio communication must be carried out via the base unit, there is a certain limitation in the communication route. That is, although the radio communication is available between two mobile units inside a housing, no radio communication is available between them outside the housing (outdoor radio communication), but also between the base unit installed inside the housing and the outdoor mobile unit.

Very recently, a so-termed "second generation cordless telephone system" has been proposed in which a private radio communication station is installed either in a housing, or a firm, and also a public radio communication station is installed outside the housing or firm, whereby a telephone communication can be established by using the home-use cordless telephone receivers (i.e., mobile units) not only within the home, firm, but also outside the firm. Also in the second generation cordless telephone system, the radio power outputs of the base unit and the mobile units are limited to those of the conventional cordless telephone system. Under such a circumstance, practically speaking, the radio communication is available only between the base unit and the mobile unit.

An object of the present invention is to provide a cordless telephone base unit capable of establishing a radio communication between a mobile unit even in an outdoor field.

A major feature of the present invention is that in a cordless telephone base unit equipped with a radio communication unit for performing a radio communication with a mobile unit and a channel interface unit for connecting this radio communication unit with a subscriber's line, the radio communication unit is constructed as a detachable unit with respect to the main body of this cordless

telephone base unit.

That is, the cordless telephone system, according to one aspect of the present invention, comprises:

- 5 a telephone appliance body;
- a radio communication unit detachably connected to the telephone appliance body, for performing a radio communication with a mobile unit; and
- 10 a circuit interface unit provided within the appliance body, for connecting the radio communication unit with a subscriber line.

In accordance with this cordless telephone system, the radio communication unit of the base unit is detachably connected to this base unit. While this radio communication unit is portable in an outdoor field, radio communications are freely available between the base unit and the mobile unit, or between the mobile units.

For a better understanding of the present invention, reference is made of the following descriptions in conjunction with the accompanying drawings:

Fig. 1 is a perspective view of a cordless telephone receiver unit according to a first preferred embodiment of the present invention;

Fig. 2 is a perspective view of a radio communication unit of the first cordless telephone receiver unit shown in Fig. 1;

Fig. 3 is a schematic circuit block diagram of the first cordless telephone receiver unit shown in Fig. 1;

Fig. 4 is a perspective view of a radio communication unit of a cordless telephone receiver unit according to a second preferred embodiment of the present invention;

Fig. 5 is a perspective view of a cordless telephone receiver unit according to a third preferred embodiment of the present invention; and

Fig. 6 is a schematic circuit block diagram of the third cordless telephone receiver unit shown in Fig. 5.

OUTER VIEW OF FIRST CORDLESS TELEPHONE SYSTEM

Referring now to Figs. 1 to 3, a cordless telephone system according to a first preferred embodiment of the present invention will be described.

Fig. 1 is a perspective view of a cordless telephone base unit (receiver set) 100 employed in the first cordless telephone system. This cordless telephone base unit 100 is a digital cordless telephone base unit having an automatic telephone message recording function and performing a radio communication between this base unit 100 and a mobile unit (not shown in detail) in accordance with

the TDMA (time division multiple access) method.

As represented in Fig. 1, this first cordless telephone base unit 100 is arranged by a handset 1, a key input unit 2 for entering a telephone number and also a signal for controlling an automatic telephone message recording unit 2, and an automatic telephone message unit 3. Furthermore, a radio communication unit 4 detachably connected to this base unit 100 is arranged, which constitute a major feature of this first cordless telephone system.

ARRANGEMENT OF RADIO COMMUNICATION UNIT IN FIRST CORDLESS TELEPHONE SYSTEM

As represented in Fig. 2, in the radio communication unit 4, an antenna 6 is provided at an upper surface of a main body of this radio communication unit 4, and a power switch 13 is provided at a side surface of this main body. Furthermore, 4 mobile selecting switches 7 for selecting the mobile units (not shown) and a power supply lamp 8 are provided on a front surface of this main body. Furthermore, a connector 9 is employed at a center portion of a bottom surface of this main body, which is used to transmit/receive control data and the like between this radio communication unit and the main body of the first cordless telephone base unit 100. A power supply connector 10 is provided on a right side of the bottom surface, which is employed to receive power supplied from the base unit 100 while the radio communication unit 4 is mounted on the main body of the base unit 100. Also, another connector 12 is provided on a left side of the bottom surface, into which a headphone and microphone terminal is inserted.

CIRCUIT ARRANGEMENT OF FIRST CORDLESS TELEPHONE BASE UNIT

Referring now to Fig. 3, a circuit arrangement of the above-described first cordless telephone base unit 100 will be explained. In Fig. 3, a channel interface circuit 21 is constructed of a ringer signal detecting unit, a hook switch, and a speech network unit, and the like. This channel interface circuit 21 transmits a signal received from a telephone channel to the handset 1 and the radio communication unit 4 (see Fig. 2), and also transmits a signal inputted from the handset 1 and a signal received from the radio communication unit 4 to the telephone channel. Upon detection of a ringer signal transmitted from a telephone exchange (not shown in detail), this channel interface unit 21 outputs a ringer detecting signal to a main body control unit 22, and also delivers either an on-hook signal, or an off-hook signal to this telephone

exchanger in response to a hook signal supplied from the main body control unit 22.

A DTMF receiver 23 detects a DTMF signal originated from the telephone channel or a mobile unit and outputs a DTMF detection signal to the main body control unit 22. A DTMF generator 24 generates a DTMF signal corresponding to a telephone number entered from the key input unit 2.

A recording/reproducing unit or apparatus 3 records a message on a recording medium such as a magnetic tape or the like which is sent from a subscriber via the telephone exchange, and reproduces the recorded message in response to an instruction sent from the main body control unit 22, and then outputs the reproduced message to either the telephone channel, or the radio communication unit 4.

The main body control unit 22 has various control function. That is, ON/OFF states of a switch 25 are detected which is turned ON/OFF in response to ON-hook/OFF-hook operations of the handset 1. Furthermore, a telephone number entered by the key input unit 2 is displayed on a display unit 5, the received DTMF signal is analyzed, a calling sound is produced from a ringer speaker 26, and various data are transmitted/received between the radio communication unit 4 and the main body control unit 22.

A power supply unit employed in the first cordless telephone base unit 100 is arranged by a power supply circuit 27, a battery 28, and a rectifier 29. An AC source voltage of 100V is rectified by this rectifier 29 to obtain a rectified DC voltage which will then be charged into the battery 28. A DC voltage is applied from this battery 28 to the power supply circuit 27 of the main body and a power supply unit of the radio communication unit 4.

The radio communication unit 4 is arranged by a transmitter/receiver unit 31 for transmitting/receiving a radio signal to/from a relevant mobile unit, a digital modulation/demodulation unit 32 for digital-modulating/demodulating a transmission signal and a reception signal, and a TDMA process unit 33 for converting a digital data obtained from the digital modulation/demodulating unit 32 into a predetermined format and for time-compressing this format. Also, the radio communication unit 4 is arranged by a voice codec (coder/decoder) unit 34 for performing data compression/expansion, A/D conversion and D/A conversion of the digital signal, and a communication control unit 35 for judging an ID (identification) code of the base unit 100 and an ID code of the mobile unit, for detecting a unique word of the TDMA method data, for controlling various operation of circuits, and for transmitting/receiving data with the base unit 100.

In addition, the radio communication unit 4 is constructed of the key input unit 7 arranged by the above-explained 4 mobile-unit selecting switches, a battery 36 for applying a power source voltage to this radio control unit 4 while this radio control unit 4 is separated from the base unit 100. Finally, this radio communication unit 4 further includes lamps 7a to 7d which are turned ON when a mobile unit is called, or the base unit 100 is called by a mobile unit, and also a power supply lamp 8.

OPERATION OF FIRST CORDLESS TELEPHONE SYSTEM

In the first cordless telephone base unit 100 with the above-described circuit arrangements, a radio signal inputted from a mobile unit (not shown in detail) via the antenna 6 is received by the transmitter/receiver unit 31. This radio signal is then digitally demodulated by the digital modulation/demodulation unit 32. Furthermore, the real data of a predetermined time slot is extracted by the TDMA process unit 33. The extracted data is expanded by the voice codec unit 34 and also converted into an analog voice signal which will be then outputted into the channel interface unit 21 or the handset 1.

On the other hand, voice data transmitted from a telephone caller via the telephone exchange, voice data inputted from a microphone of the handset 1, or voice data reproduced by the recording/reproducing unit 3 is A/D-converted and compressed by the voice coding unit 34. A header portion is added to the compressed voice data by the TDMA processing unit 33, and the resultant data is inserted into a predetermined time slot which will then be outputted to the digital modulation/demodulation unit 32. This data is digitally modulated by the digital modulation/demodulation unit 32, and thereafter, the digital-modulation data is transmitted from the transmitter/receiver unit 31 via the antenna 6 to the relevant mobile unit.

When the radio communication unit 4 is brought out from a housing or a firm to radio-communicate with the relevant mobile unit, the radio communication unit 4 is taken out from the first cordless telephone base unit 100, and the terminal of the headphone/microphone 11 is inserted into the connector 12 to turn ON the power switch 13. As a result, data transmission/reception condition is established. Under such a condition, when a voice is inputted into the microphone 11, the voice signal is converted/compressed by the above-described various circuits, and then transmitted to the mobile unit as the digital radio signal. Similarly, another radio signal transmitted from a mobile unit is processed by the above-described

circuits to be outputted as a voice from the head phone 11.

As described above, since the radio communication unit 4 capable of receiving the radio signal transmitted from the relevant mobile unit and of converting the received radio signal into the voice signal, is detachably connected to the first cordless telephone base unit 100, the radio communication unit 4 can be brought in an outdoor field and the radio communication is available between this radio communication unit 4 and the relevant mobile unit.

SECOND CORDLESS TELEPHONE SYSTEM

Fig. 4 is a perspective view of a cordless telephone system according to a second preferred embodiment of the present invention, in which a radio communication unit 4A is employed, and connectors 9, 10 and 12 for connecting the headphone and microphone 11 are provided on the side surface of this unit 4A. In this second preferred embodiment, since the connector 12 for inserting the terminal of the headphone/microphone 11 is provided on the side surface of the main body, even when this radio communication unit 4A is put into a chest pocket of an operator, the cord of the headphone/microphone 11 is not damaged.

THIRD CORDLESS TELEPHONE SYSTEM

Fig. 5 is a perspective view of a cordless telephone base unit 300 according to a third preferred embodiment of the present invention, and Fig. 6 is a circuit diagram thereof. A major feature of the third cordless telephone base unit 300 is such that a speaker, microphone, and a dialing button for entering a telephone number are built in a radio communication unit. It should be noted that the same reference numerals shown in Figs. 1 to 3 will be employed as those for denoting the same, or similar circuit elements in Figs. 5 and 6.

In Fig. 5, a speaker 42, a display unit 43 for displaying a telephone number, a key input unit 44 for inputting a telephone number, a microphone 44, and a ringer sound speaker 46 are provided on a front surface of a main body of a radio communication unit 41. A connector 47 for transmitting/receiving data between this radio communication unit 41 and the base unit 300 and also for accepting a supply of power is provided on a bottom surface of the main body when this radio communication unit 41 is mounted on the base unit 300. As previously explained, this radio communication unit 41 is detachably connected to the base unit 300.

As seen from the circuit diagram of this third cordless telephone base unit 300 shown in Fig. 6, a major circuit of this radio communication unit 41 is

basically the same as that of the first radio communication unit 4 shown in Fig. 3. A different circuit arrangement is as follows. That is, there are provided an amplifier 48 for amplifying an analog voice signal which is produced from the voice coding unit 34 by D/A-converting a voice signal transmitted from a mobile unit, and also for amplifying a voice signal entered from the channel interface unit 21, and also another amplifier 49 for amplifying a voice signal inputted from the microphone 45 to output the amplified voice signal to the circuit interface unit 21 or the voice codec unit 34. A control unit 50 employed in the base unit 300 detects whether or not the radio communication unit 41 is mounted on the base unit 300, and changes the operation mode into the telephone message recording mode when the radio communication unit 41 is separated from this base unit 300.

As a result, when the radio communication unit 41 is separated from the third telephone base unit 300 and therefore no telephone call is receivable, a telephone message can be recorded on the recording/reproducing unit 3. Thus, even when the radio communication unit 41 is separated from the third telephone base unit 300, it can be prevented that a telephone communication is interrupted. It should be understood that, to the contrary, if the radio communication unit 41 is mounted on the base unit 300, a telephone conversation is available with hand free condition by utilizing the microphone 45 and the speaker 42 build in the radio communication unit 41.

It should also be noted that although the TDMA type digital cordless telephone systems have been described in the above-described preferred embodiments, the present invention is not limited thereto, but to, for instance, an analog cordless telephone system.

Claims

1. A cordless telephone system comprising:
 - a main body of a telephone base unit (100:200:300);
 - a radio communication unit (4:4A:41) detachably connected to said main body of the telephone base unit (100:200:300), for performing a radio communication with a telephone mobile unit; and
 - a telephone channel interface unit (21) provided within said main body of the telephone base unit (100:200:300), for interfacing said radio communication unit (4:4A:41) with a telephone subscriber line.
2. A cordless telephone system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said main body of the tele-

phone base unit (100:200:300) has a storage portion capable of storing said radio communication unit (4:4A:41).

3. A cordless telephone system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said radio communication unit (4:4A:41) is electrically connected to said telephone channel interface unit when being electrically connected to said main body of the telephone base unit (100:200:300).
4. A cordless telephone system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said radio communication unit (4:4A:41) includes a battery (35:36), and is powered by said battery (35:36) when said radio communication unit (4:4A:41) is separated from said main body of the telephone base unit (100:200:300).
5. A cordless telephone system as claimed in claim 1, further comprising:
 - a first telephone mobile unit capable of establishing a radio communication with said radio communication unit (4:4A:41).
6. A cordless telephone system as claimed in claim 5, further comprising:
 - a second telephone mobile unit capable of establishing a radio communication with said radio communication unit (4:4A:41) and also another radio communication with said first telephone mobile unit via said radio communication unit (4:4A:41).
7. A cordless telephone system as claimed in claim 6, wherein said radio communication unit (4:4A:41) includes:
 - mobile unit selecting means (7) for selectively calling a specific mobile unit from said first and second mobile units.
8. A cordless telephone system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said radio communication unit (41) includes a speaker (42) and a microphone (45), by which a radio communication is carried out between the telephone mobile unit and said radio communication unit (41).
9. A cordless telephone system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said radio communication unit (4:4A) includes:
 - a terminal unit (12) for connecting a speaker and a microphone.
10. A cordless telephone system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said main body of the telephone base unit (100) further includes:
 - a handset (1) capable of communicating

with said telephone subscriber line, irrelevant to a connection/disconnection state between said radio communication unit (4) and said main body of the telephone base unit (100).

11. A cordless telephone apparatus with an automatic telephone message recording function, comprising:
 - a main body of a telephone base unit (100:200:300);
 - a radio communication unit (4:4A:41) detachably connected to said main body of the telephone base unit (100:200:300), for performing a radio communication with a telephone mobile unit;
 - a telephone channel interface unit (21) provided within said main body of the telephone base unit (100:200:300), for interfacing said radio communication unit (4:4A:41) with a telephone subscriber line; and
 - an automatic telephone message recording unit (3) provided within said main body of the telephone base unit (100:200:300), capable of automatically recording a telephone message.
12. A cordless telephone apparatus with an automatic telephone message recording function, as claimed in claim 11, further comprising:
 - sensing means for sensing that said radio communication unit (4:4A:41) is separated from said main body of the telephone base unit (100:200:300), thereby producing a separation sensing signal; and
 - control means (22) for controlling an operation mode of said cordless telephone apparatus to be set to an automatic telephone message recording mode in response to said separation sensing signal derived from said sensing means.
13. A cordless telephone apparatus with an automatic telephone message recording function, as claimed in claim 11, wherein said radio communication unit (4:4A:41) is electrically connected to said telephone channel interface unit when being electrically connected to said main body of the telephone base unit (100:200:300).
14. A cordless telephone apparatus with an automatic telephone message recording function, as claimed in claim 11, wherein said radio communication unit (41) includes:
 - a key input unit (7) for inputting a telephone number;
 - a speaker (42) for speaking a voice of a telephone operator; and
 - a microphone (45) for picking up a voice of

a telephone operator.

15. A cordless telephone apparatus with an automatic telephone message recording function, as claimed in claim 14, wherein when said radio communication unit (41) is connected to said main body of the telephone base unit (300), said main body of the telephone base unit (300) performs a telephone communication with the telephone subscriber line with employment of said key input unit (7), said speaker (42), and said microphone (45).
16. A cordless telephone apparatus with an automatic telephone message recording function, as claimed in claim 15, wherein when said radio communication unit (41) is connected to the main body of said telephone base unit (300), said cordless telephone apparatus with the automatic telephone message recording function is operable as a hand-free telephone apparatus.
17. A data transmission apparatus comprising:
 - a housing of the data transmission apparatus;
 - a radio communication unit detachably connected to said housing, for performing a radio data communication with other radio communication unit; and
 - a channel interface unit provided inside said housing of the data transmission apparatus, for connecting said radio communication unit to an external data transmission line.
18. A data transmission apparatus as claimed in claim 17, wherein when said radio communication unit is connected to said housing of the data transmission apparatus, said radio communication unit is electrically connected to said channel interface unit.
19. A data transmission apparatus as claimed in claim 18, wherein when said radio communication unit is connected to said housing, said radio communication unit transmits and receives data to/from said housing of said data transmission apparatus.
20. A data transmission apparatus as claimed in claim 17, wherein said other radio communication unit corresponds to a mobile unit for said housing of the data transmission apparatus, and said radio communication unit performs a radio data communication with said mobile unit, irrelevant to a connection/disconnection condition of said radio communication unit to said housing of the data transmission apparatus.

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FIG.1

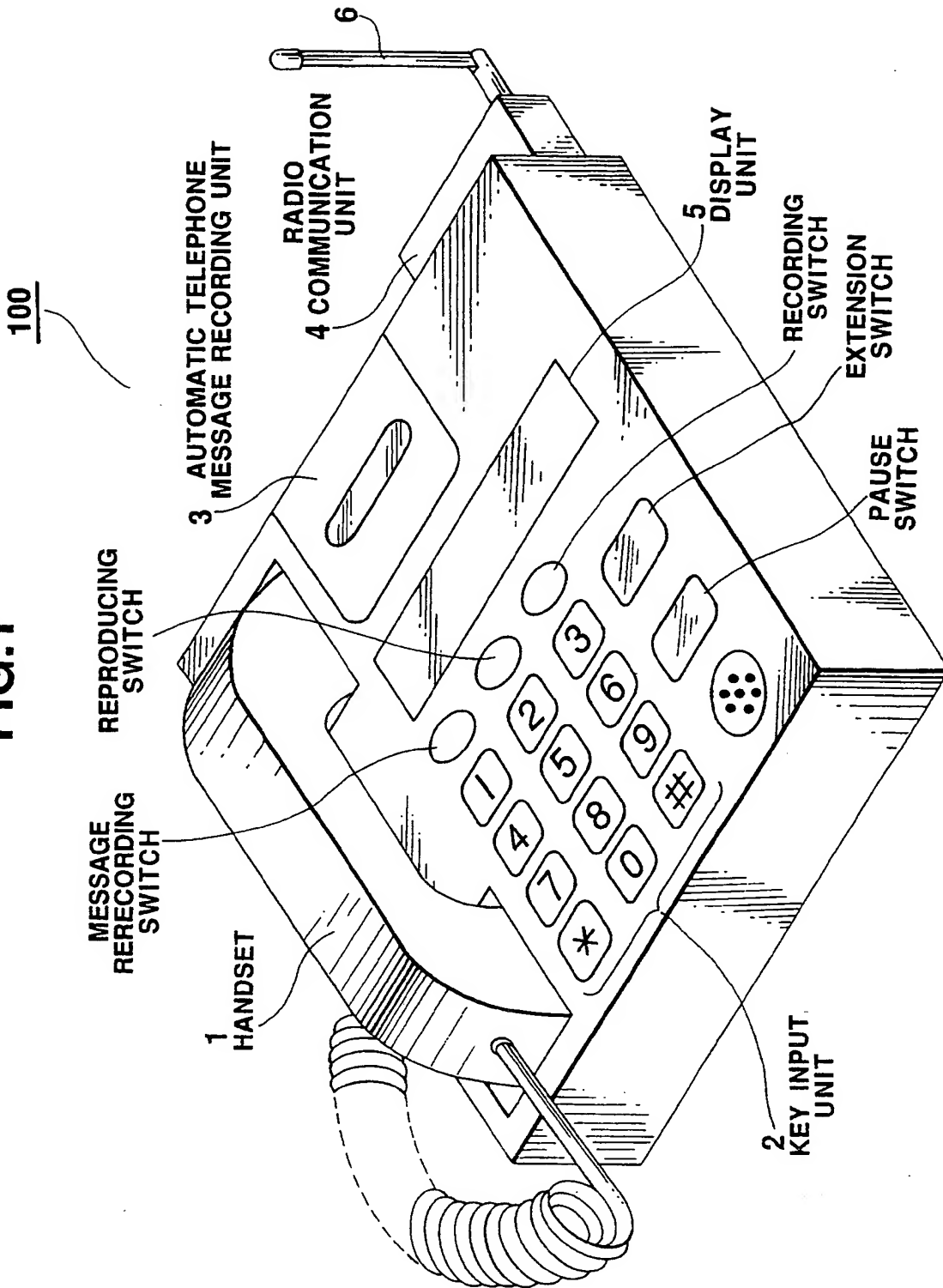
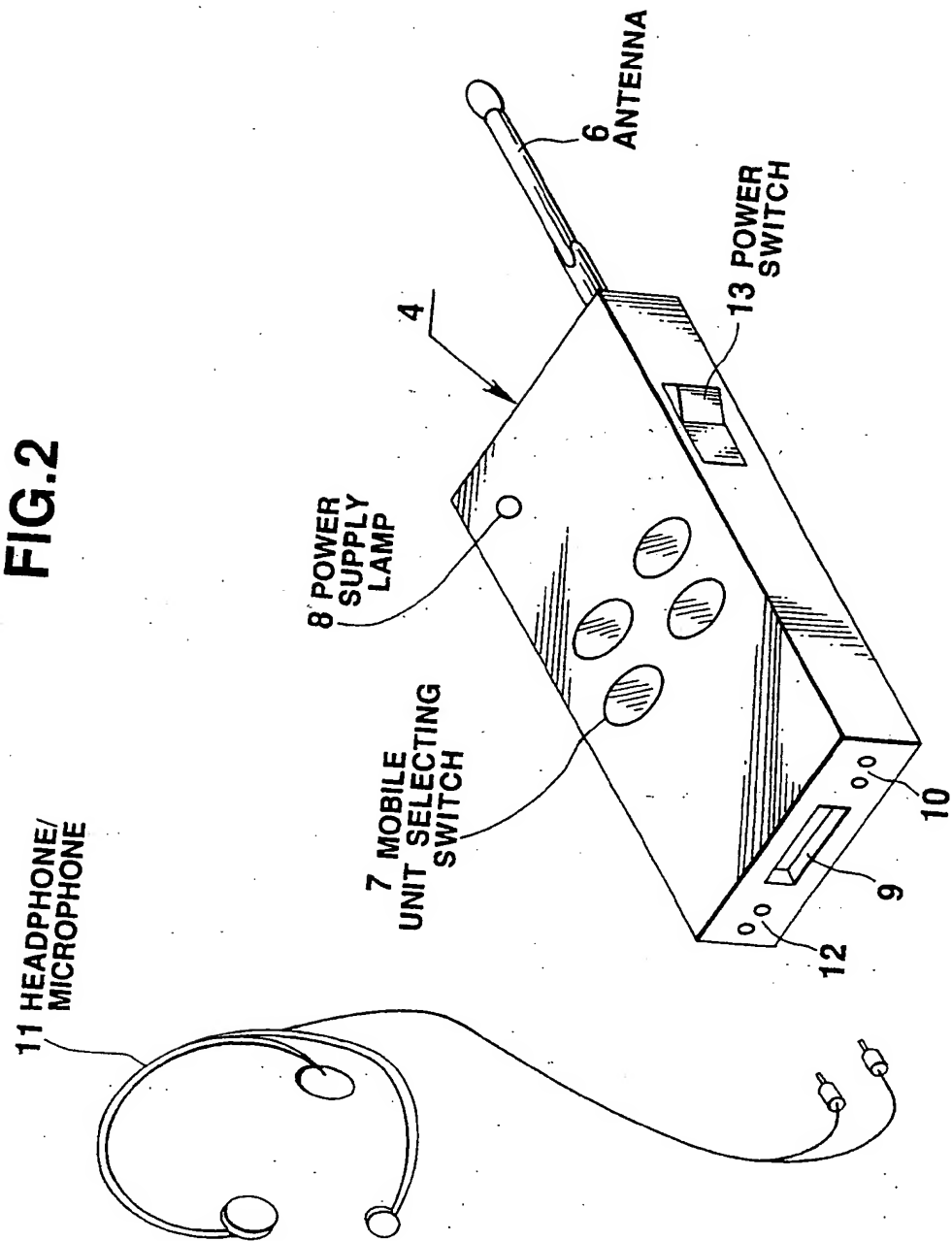


FIG.2



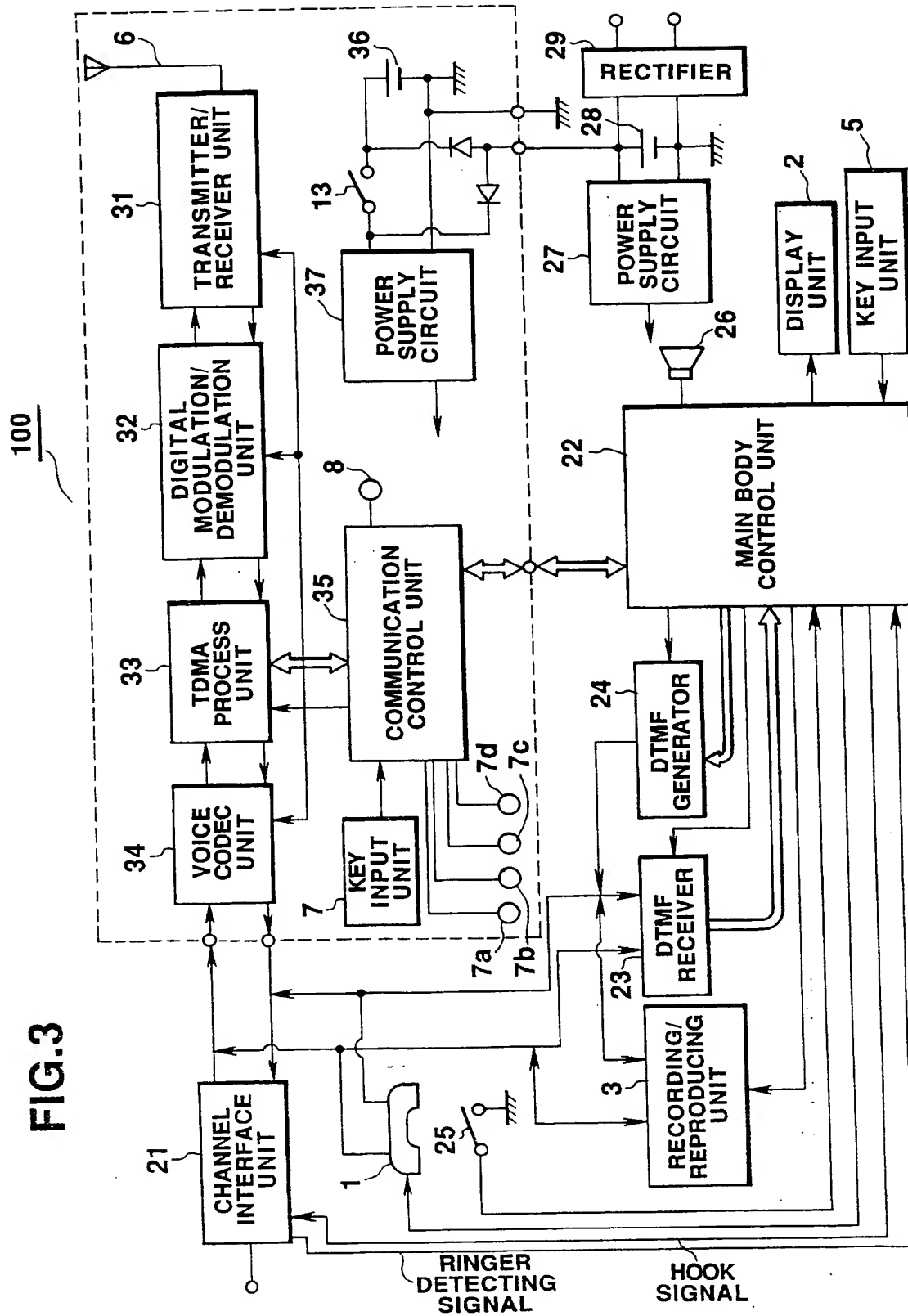


FIG.4

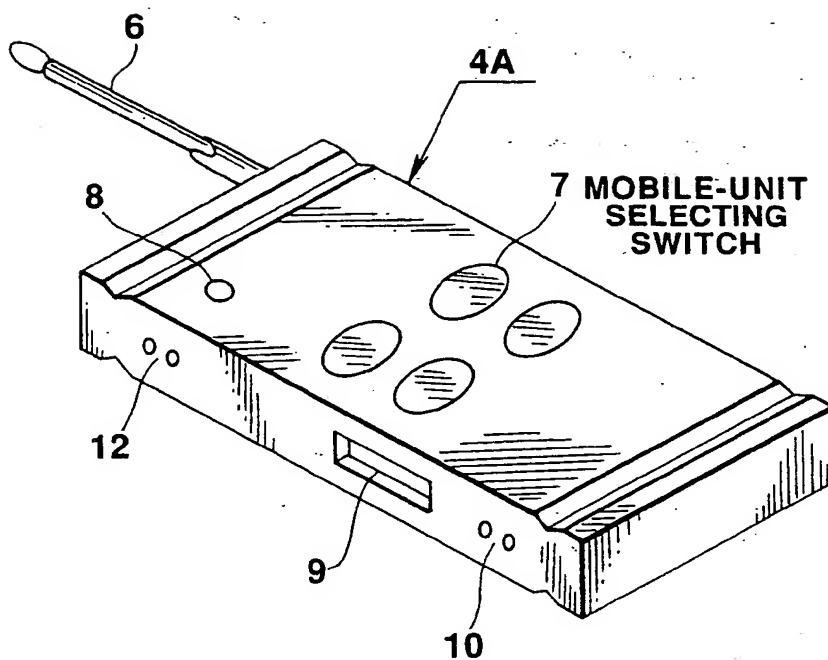
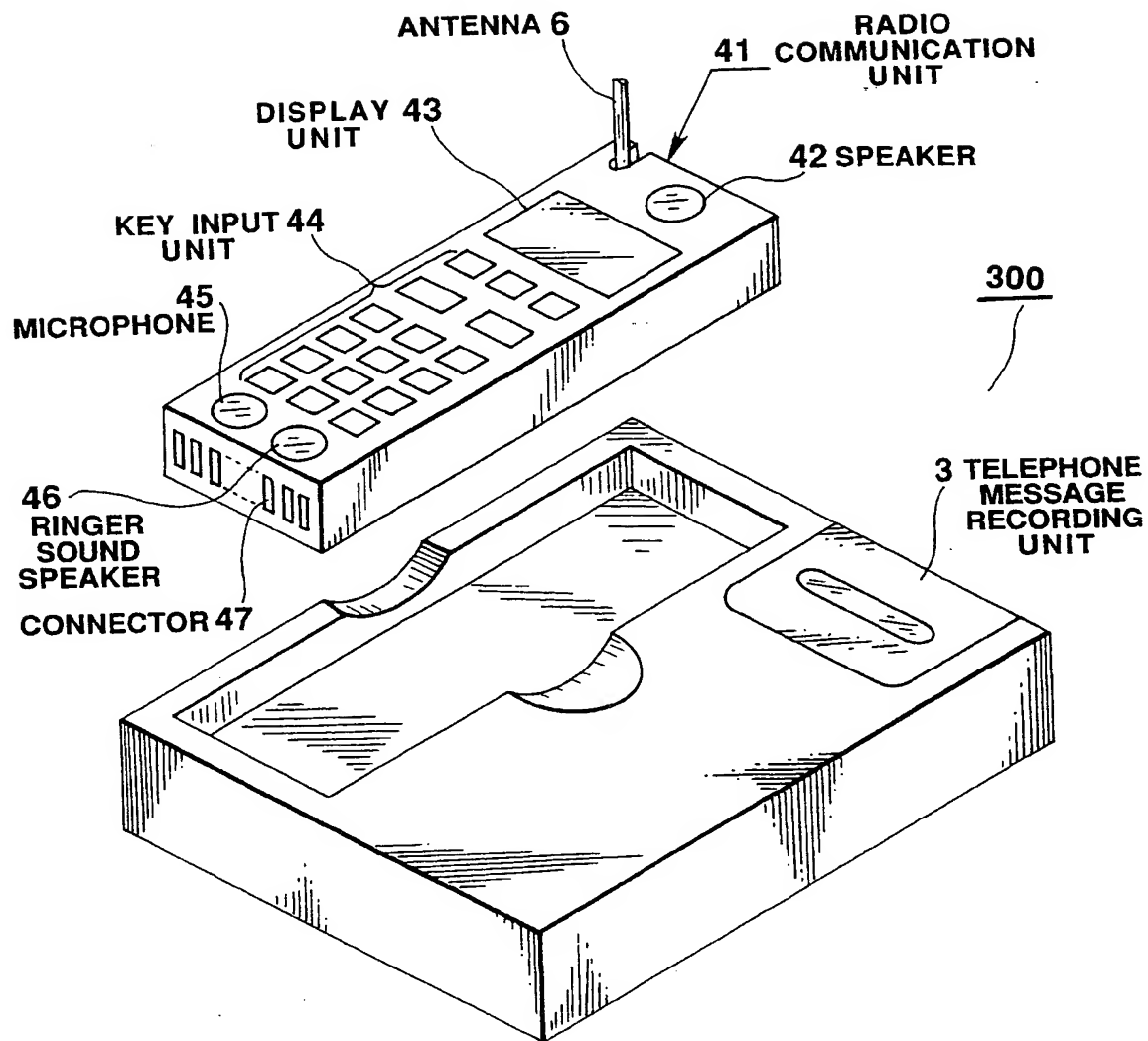
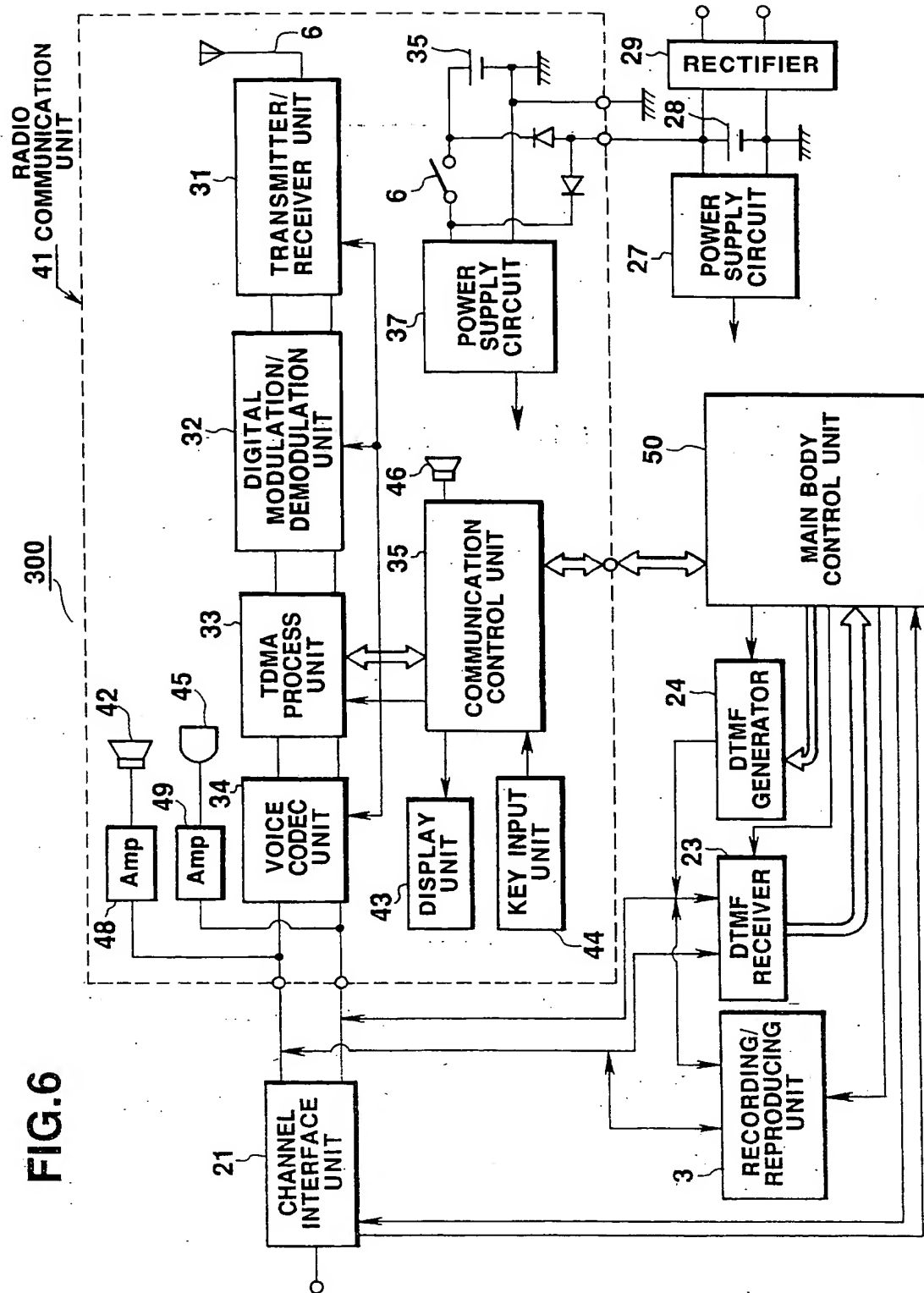


FIG.5





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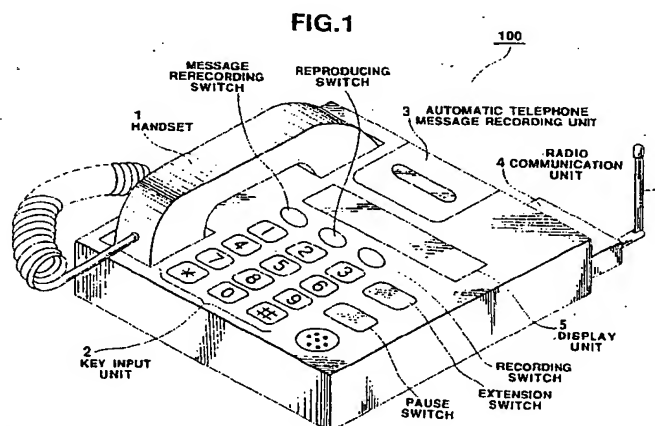
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EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number
EP 93 10 5195

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.5)
X	WO-A-92 00641 (STOWE COMMUNICATION INC) * page 5, line 25 - page 17, line 21; figures 1-5 *	1,3,5,10	H04M1/72
Y	EP-A-0 423 733 (SIEMENS A.G.) * column 1, line 22 - column 3, line 27 *	1,3,5,8, 11,13	
Y	WO-A-87 00718 (CUSTOM PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT PTY LTD) * page 1, line 14 - page 5, line 39; figure 1 * * page 9, line 27 - page 10, line 5 *	1,3,5,8, 11,13	
Y	US-A-4 119 800 (GIRARDI) * column 2, line 50 - column 4, line 33; figure 1 *	1,3,5	
Y	US-A-4 908 847 (HANNON ET AL) * column 2, line 60 - column 3, line 66; figures 1-3 *	1,3,5	
A	US-A-4 882 746 (SHIMADA) * column 25, line 66 - column 27, line 40; figure 23 *	11-16	
A	US-A-4 881 259 (SCORDATO) * column 3, line 52 - column 11, line 57; figures 1-5 *	11-16	
A	US-A-5 048 073 (WEISER ET AL) * column 3, line 40 - column 7, line 2; figures 1-3 *	17-20	
A	US-A-4 661 659 (NISHIMURA) * column 2, line 45 - column 4, line 41; figures 1-4 *	17-20	
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 16 December 1994	Examiner Delangue, P
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document			

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